**Conditions**

**Sī……** “If…..”

Future indicative: Facts

Present subjunctive: Potentials/possibilities for the future

Imperfect subjunctive: Hypothetical situations in the present

Pluperfect subjunctive: Hypothetical situations in the past

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Future More Vivid** | Future Indicative + Future Indicative | if Marcus does x,  I will do y | sī Marcus me amabit,  ego eum non necabō. |
| **Future Less Vivid** | Present Subjunctive + Present Subjunctive | should/would | sī Marcus me amet,  ego eum non necet. |
| **Present**  **Contrary to Fact** | Imperfect Subjunctive + Imperfect Subjunctive | if Marcus were x,  I would be y | sī Marcus me amaret,  ego eum nōn necarem. |
| **Past**  **Contrary to Fact** | Pluperfect Subjunctive + Pluperfect Subjunctive | had/would have | sī Marcus me amavisset,  ego eum nōn necavissem. |

1. sī Marcus hodie proficiscetur, Sextus gaudebit.
2. Sextus in agrō laborabit sī Marcus eum iuvabit.
3. sī Sextus hodiē proficiscātur, Marcus gaudeat.
4. sī infans dormit, nolī eum excitare!
5. sī taceas, infans dormiat.
6. sī taceres, infans dormiret.
7. sī Marcus nōn clamavisset, infans nōn lacrimavisset.
8. sī mater non laboraret, in vīllā quiesceret.
9. Marcum nōn stravissem sī eum amavissem.
10. Sī Marcus nōn tacebit, eum interficiam.